RSE Compliance Audit (Jan 2023)

By the end of secondary school:

Schools should continue to develop knowledge on topics specified for primary as required and in addition cover the following content by the end of secondary:

RSE Topic	RSE Content to be taught across Years 7-11	Department Audit: Details of where all elements of the statutory RSE compliance are delivered across the school curriculum
Sex Educatio	n:	
Families	 Pupils should know that there are different types of committed, stable relationships. Y7 how these relationships might contribute to human happiness Y7 and their importance for bringing up children. Y9 what marriage is, including their legal status e.g. that marriage carries legal rights and protections not available to couples who are cohabiting or who have married, for example, in an unregistered religious ceremony. Y8 (not currently covered) why marriage is an important relationship choice for many couples and why it must be freely entered into. Y8 (not covered) the characteristics and legal status of other types of long-term relationships. Y8 (not covered) the roles and responsibilities of parents with respect to raising of children, including the characteristics of successful parenting. Y9 how to: determine whether other children, adults or sources of information are trustworthy: judge when a family, friend, intimate or other relationship is unsafe (and to recognise this in others' relationships); and, how to seek help or advice, including reporting concerns about others, if needed. Y9 	 Y7 SMSC HT5 People with whom you might have a relationship and why we choose to enter into relationships with certain people Y7 English HT3 Childhood-themed poetry explores a range of experiences in childhood including poetry dealing with neglect Y8 SMSC Marriage and long-term relationships Y9 SMSC The importance of marriage and long-term relationships when raising children Y8 English HT5 Hamlet – the essay assessment deals with the way Hamlet relates to others including Ophelia and his blood relatives, including discussion of murder and suicide





		Y11 English HT1 Romeo & Juliet – parental relationships, coercive control – all likely to appear in assessment
		Y10 MFL HT1 – relationships with family and friends – getting on with others, future relationships, future relationship choices, effects of divorce/single parents/separation/living together
		Y8 MFL HT1 Family and likes/dislikes
		Y8 MFL HT1 Describing people
		Y9 MFL HT4 Describing personalities of friends – positive/negative
Respectful	Pupils should know	Y7 COMP SCI HT1 E-Safety
relationships,	• the characteristics of positive and healthy friendships (in all contexts, including online)	Bullying – Cyberbullying
including friendships	including: trust, respect, honesty, kindness, generosity, boundaries, privacy, consent and the management of conflict, reconciliation and ending relationships. This includes	Sexual Harassment – Online Dangers
	different (non-sexual) types of relationship. Y7 & Y9	Y7 SMSC HT1
	• practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support	Friendships – being a good friend, toxic
	respectful relationships. Y10	friendships. Dealing with problems within
	• how stereotypes, in particular stereotypes based on sex, gender, race, religion, sexual orientation or disability, can cause damage (e.g. how they might normalise non-	friendships
	consensual behaviour or encourage prejudice). Y9	Y7 SMSC HT1
		Bullying vs banter

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 that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by 	Y8 English
others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including people in	See above
positions of authority and due tolerance of other people's beliefs. All years	
 about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, 	Y8 SMSC
responsibilities of bystanders to report bullying and how and where to get help. Y7, Y8 (peer pressure)	Bullying, legal rights and responsibilities regarding equality
• that some types of behaviour within relationships are criminal, including violent	
behaviour and coercive control. Y10 (CSE compliance)	Y9 SMSC
 what constitutes sexual harassment and sexual violence and why these are always unacceptable. Y9 onwards (needs to be made more explicit) assembly? 	Positive and healthy friendships; stereotypes; respect and due tolerance of other people's
• the legal rights and responsibilities regarding equality (particularly with reference to the protected characteristics as defined in the Equality Act 2010) and that everyone is	beliefs; sexual harassment and sexual violence
unique and equal. Y8, Y9	
	Y10
	Practical steps to improve respectful
	relationships; coercive control
	Y9 English HT5
	Macbeth – the essay assessment deals with
	the Macbeth, Lady Macbeth and elements of coercive control
	V11 English UT1
	Y11 English HT1 Romeo & Juliet – underage sex, relationships,
	coercive control - all likely to appear in
	assessment
	Constant theme through assemblies for all
	years throughout the year.



		Y9 MFL HT4 Describing personalities of
		friends – positive/negative
		Y10 MFL HT2 Online dangers – strangers
		Y10 MFL HT1 – relationships with family and
		friends – getting on with others, future
		relationships, future relationship choices
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		Y9 MFL HT4 Human rights and racism – study
		of key black leaders/activists
		Y11 MFL HT2 social issues –
		homelessness/inequality
		Y11 Science – the clarification of the terms
		'sex' and 'gender' in terms of DNA and
		chromosomes
Online and	Pupils should know	Y7 Comp Sci HT1 E-Safety (supported by work
media	 their rights, responsibilities and opportunities online, including that the same 	carried out in SMSC)
	expectations of behaviour apply in all contexts, including online.	Social Networking; Online Dangers;
	• about online risks, including that any material someone provides to another has the	Keeping your data safe;
	potential to be shared online and the difficulty of removing potentially compromising	
	material placed online.	Y11 SMSC
	 not to provide material to others that they would not want shared further and not to 	Specifically sexually explicit material distorts
	share personal material which is sent to them.	the picture of sexual behaviour and the
	• what to do and where to get support to report material or manage issues online.	damage this can cause to the way people see
	• the impact of viewing harmful content.	themselves; sharing a viewing of indecent



	• that specifically sexually explicit material e.g. pornography presents a distorted picture	images of children relating the criminality of
	of sexual behaviours, can damage the way people see themselves in relation to others and negatively affect how they behave towards sexual partners. Y11	this and subsequent penalties
	• that sharing and viewing indecent images of children (including those created by	Y10 MFL HT2 Social media and mobile
	children) is a criminal offence which carries severe penalties including jail. Y11	technology, uses of social media, pros/cons of
	 how information and data is generated, collected, shared and used online. comp 	social media, discussing uses of mobile
		technology. Discussing the benefits and
		dangers of mobile technology.
		Y8 MFL HT2 leisure/sports and digital
		technology
		Safeguarding focus with students
		Online safety week
Being safe	Pupils should know	Y9 SMSC
	 the concepts of, and laws relating to, sexual consent, sexual exploitation, abuse, 	Communicating consent
	grooming, coercion, harassment, rape, domestic abuse, forced marriage, honour-based	Y11 SMSC
	violence and FGM, and how these can affect current and future relationships. Y11	Laws relating to being safe
	• how people can actively communicate and recognise consent from others, including	
	sexual consent, and how and when consent can be withdrawn (in all contexts, including online). Y9	
Intimate and	Pupils should know	Y7 SMSC
sexual	 how to recognise the characteristics and positive aspects of healthy one-to-one 	Characteristics of positive and healthy 1:1
relationships,	intimate relationships, which include mutual respect, consent, loyalty, trust, shared	relationships
including	interests and outlook, sex and friendship. Y7 but mostly Y9	
sexual health	• that all aspects of health can be affected by choices they make in sex and relationships,	Y7 Science, Reproduction HT2
	positively or negatively, e.g. physical, emotional, mental, sexual and reproductive health	Reproductive organs, role of sex cells in
	and wellbeing. Y9	fertilisation and the different stages in the
	• the facts about reproductive health, including fertility, and the potential impact of	menstrual cycle. During these lessons staff
	lifestyle on fertility for men and women and menopause. Science y7	are ready to answer questions about



• that there are a range of strategies for identifying and managing sexual pressure, including understanding peer pressure, resisting pressure and not pressurising others.	relationships and wider aspects of physical relationships.
Y8,9,10	
• that they have a choice to delay sex or to enjoy intimacy without sex. (not covered) Y9,	Y8 SMSC
10, 11	Strategies for dealing with sexual pressure
• the facts about the full range of contraceptive choices, efficacy and options available. Science y11; Y9 smsc	Y9 SMSC
• the facts around pregnancy including miscarriage. Science Y9 smsc	Health can be affected by choices made;
• that there are choices in relation to pregnancy (with medically and legally accurate,	
impartial information on all options, including keeping the baby, adoption, abortion and	Y10 SMSC
where to get further help). Y9 10	Fertility; choices in relation to pregnancy; STIs
• how the different sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDs, are transmitted, how risk can be reduced through safer sex (including through condom use)	Y10 Biology/Combined Science-
and the importance of and facts about testing. Science but testing smsc Y10	communicable diseases HT2
• about the prevalence of some STIs, the impact they can have on those who contract	Discussions about the spread of STD/STIs
them and key facts about treatment. Science Y9	(HIV, Gonorrhoea) their effects and
 how the use of alcohol and drugs can lead to risky sexual behaviour. Y9 how to get further advice, including how and where to access confidential sexual and 	treatments
reproductive health advice and treatment. Y11	Y11 Science - Hormonal system
	Use of hormone base contraception and the
	benefits/risks associated, Regulation of the
	menstrual cycle and methods to change. Artificial control of fertility
	Y11 SMSC
	Choices surrounding delaying sex or enjoying sex without intimacy; where to obtain further
	advice



The Law	It is important to know what the law says about sex, relationships and young people, as	Y7 Comp Science HT1 E-Safety
	well as broader safeguarding issues. This includes a range of important facts and the	Online Dangers
	rules regarding sharing personal information, pictures, videos and other material using	Ũ
	technology. This will help young people to know what is right and wrong in law, but it	Y9 English
	can also provide a good foundation of knowledge for deeper discussion about all types	In Y9 we explore poetry about society and
	of relationships. There are also many different legal provisions whose purpose is to	barriers, including engaging in dialogue of
	protect young people and which ensure young people take responsibility for their	contemporary riots and historical conflict, and
	actions.	engage with critical race theory
	Pupils should be made aware of the relevant legal provisions when relevant topics are	,
	being taught, including for example:	Y11 MFL HT1 Social issues – Healthy living,
	• marriage Y7	alcohol/drugs/smoking dangers
	 consent, including the age of consent Y9 	
	 violence against women and girls (not covered) all years also assemblies 	Y10 MFL HT2 Social media and mobile
	 online behaviours including image and information sharing (including 'sexting', youth- 	technology, uses of social media, pros/cons of
	produced sexual imagery, nudes, etc.) Y10	social media, discussing uses of mobile
	• pornography Y11	technology. Discussing the benefits and
	• abortion Y10	dangers of mobile technology.
	• sexuality Y8	
	• gender identity Y8	Y11 MFL HT2 social issues – inequality
	substance misuse Y7	Y7-11 SMSC & Assemblies
	 violence and exploitation by gangs Y10 	
	 extremism/radicalisation Y9 	
	 criminal exploitation (for example, through gang involvement or 'county lines' drugs 	
	operations) not covered Y10	
	• hate crime Y7	
	 female genital mutilation (FGM) not covered Y11 	
Physical Healt	n and Mental Wellbeing:	
	Schools should continue to develop knowledge on topics specified for primary as	
	required and in addition cover the following content by the end of secondary:	



Mantal	Development of the second	
Mental	Pupils should know	Y7 SMSC HT1
wellbeing Y7	• how to talk about their emotions accurately and sensitively, using appropriate	Mindfulness; Happiness and positivity;
	vocabulary.	benefits of physical exercise
	 that happiness is linked to being connected to others. 	
	 how to recognise the early signs of mental wellbeing concerns. 	Y7 English HT3
	 common types of mental ill health (e.g. anxiety and depression). 	Childhood-themed poetry includes a
	• how to critically evaluate when something they do or are involved in has a positive or negative effect on their own or others' mental health.	discussion of the consequences of neglect
	• the benefits and importance of physical exercise, time outdoors, community	Y8 English HT6
	participation and voluntary and service-based activities on mental wellbeing and	War poetry, stress, anxiety, PTSD
	happiness.	
		Y8-11 SMSC and Tutor Time Delivery
		Positive associations between physical health
		and mental wellbeing; healthy lifestyles
		and mental wendering, nearing mestyles
		Y9 English HT4 & 6
		War poetry, stress, anxiety, PTSD
		Y10 English HT4 & 5
		War poetry, stress, anxiety, PTSD
		Y8 MFL HT2 Freetime – leisure activities
		Y11 MFL HT2 – Social issues – charity work/voluntary work
		Y7 Digestion HT4
		Discussion mental health disorders that can
		lead HT to eat disorders



Internet safety and harms Computer Science plus all years Online Safety Week	Pupils should know • the similarities and differences between the online world and the physical world, including: the impact of unhealthy or obsessive comparison with others online (including through setting unrealistic expectations for body image), how people may curate a specific image of their life online, over-reliance on online relationships including social media, the risks related to online gambling including the accumulation of debt, how advertising and information is targeted at them and how to be a discerning consumer of information online. • how to identify harmful behaviours online (including bullying, abuse or harassment) and how to report, or find support, if they have been affected by those behaviours.	 Y7 science – the digestive system – introducing diseases and disorders connected with an unhealthy diet and teaching how the importance of each nutrient and a balanced diet Y8, Y10 science – teaching about the effect of exercise on physical health Y7 HT1 Comp Science (complemented by Online Safety Week for all years) E-safety Cyber Bullying Online Dangers Keeping Data Safe Y9 HT5 Photoshop Unrealistic Body images Y10 MFL HT2 Social media and mobile technology, uses of social media, pros/cons of social media, discussing uses of mobile technology. Discussing the benefits and dangers of mobile technology.
Physical health and fitness	 Pupils should know the positive associations between physical activity and promotion of mental wellbeing, including as an approach to combat stress. Y10 	Y7-11 SMSC Positive associations between physical activity and mental wellbeing



Tutor Time Delivery	• the characteristics and evidence of what constitutes a healthy lifestyle, maintaining a	KS3+4 Food Preparation and Nutrition
Delivery	healthy weight, including the links between an inactive lifestyle and ill health, including cancer and cardiovascular ill-health. Science plus form time (well being week theme)	Healthy lifestyles including energy balance, keeping active and cardiovascular problems.
	about the science relating to blood, organ and stem cell donation. science	
		Y7 Science
		Links between inactive lifestyles and ill health
		Y10 MFL HT3 Freetime – talking about sports. Y9 MFL HT2 Hobbies
		Y10 science- Non-communicable diseases HT1 Links made between physical activity/BMI and CVD
		Y9 science HT1
		use of stem cells and how they can be used to treat diseases
Healthy	Pupils should know	Y7 Food Preparation and Nutrition
eating	• how to maintain healthy eating and the links between a poor diet and health risks, including tooth decay and cancer. Science and Food Preparation and Nutrition	Healthy eating, linked to the EatWell guide.
		Y8 Food Preparation and Nutrition
		Healthy eating, linked to the EatWell guide.
		Introduction to poor diet and health risks
		Y8 English
		Between Shades of Gray examines conditions
		in Russian gulags including a discussion of
		malnutrition, dysentery and scurvy as a
		consequence of poor diet



		Y9 Food Preparation and Nutrition Healthy eating, poor diet and associated health risks, including tooth decay and cancer.
		Y10 MFL HT4 Eating habits/health resolutions
		Y9 MFL HT1 Food/drink - Healthy/unhealthy eating habits, understanding and giving advice
		Y7 science- Digestion HT4 Unbalanced diets, understanding the links between malnutrition and diseases.
		Y10 biology/combined science- Non- communicable disease HT1 Diet and cancer link
Drugs,	Pupils should know	Y7 SMSC HT4
alcohol and tobacco	• the facts about legal and illegal drugs and their associated risks, including the link between drug use, and the associated risks, including the link to serious mental health conditions. Science Y7 SMSC	All of this box with the exception of effects of smoking/alcohol
	• the law relating to the supply and possession of illegal substances. Y7	Y9 SMSC
	• the physical and psychological risks associated with alcohol consumption and what constitutes low risk alcohol consumption in adulthood. Y9	Consequences of addiction
	• the physical and psychological consequences of addiction, including alcohol dependency. Y9	Y10 MFL HT4 Healthy living



	• awareness of the dangers of drugs which are prescribed but still present serious health risks. not covered Y7	Y11 MFL HT1 Social issues – Healthy living, alcohol/drugs/smoking dangers
	• the facts about the harms from smoking tobacco (particularly the link to lung cancer),	
	the benefits of quitting and how to access support to do so. Science Y8	Y8 Science- Gas exchange systems HT1
		Looking into the effects of drugs, alcohol and
		tobacco on the human body
		Y10 Biology/Combined science- non- communicable disease HT1
		linking these risk factors to diseases such as cancer and CVD.
Health and	Pupils should know	Y7 SMSC HT5
prevention	• about personal hygiene, germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread, treatment and prevention of infection, and about antibiotics. Science, Food Preparation	Personal hygiene; dental health
	and Nutrition.	Y9 MFL HT1 Food/drink - Healthy/unhealthy
	 about dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including healthy eating and regular check-ups at the dentist. Y7 SMSC 	choices – why sugary foods are bad
	 (late secondary) the benefits of regular self-examination and screening. Science the facts and science relating to immunisation and vaccination. Science 	Y10 MFL HT4 – Healthy/unhealthy living – sleep
	• the importance of sufficient good quality sleep for good health and how a lack of sleep	
	can affect weight, mood and ability to learn. Y10 all years revision techniques	Y10 Biology/ combined science-
		Communicable disease HT2.
		All aspects covered including, different types
		of pathogen and how they are transmitted.
		How can pathogens be prevented from spreading, detection/ diagnosis, vaccination and herd immunity.
		KS3 + 4 Food Preparation and Nutrition



		Personal hygiene, cross contamination and how bacteria is spread.
Basic first aid Y7 but should be revisited in Y9 and Y11	 Pupils should know basic treatment for common injuries. life-saving skills, including how to administer CPR. the purpose of defibrillators and when one might be needed. 	Y7 SMSC Previously had drop down day delivered by East Midlands Ambulance Service to learn CPR All content is revisited in Y9 and again in Y11 SMSC
Changing adolescent body	 Pupils should know key facts about puberty, the changing adolescent body and menstrual wellbeing. science the main changes which take place in males and females, and the implications for emotional and physical health. science 	Y7 SMSC HT5 Y7 Science- reproduction HT2- Discussion around the changes in boys and girls with particular focus on the menstrual cycle and puberty